



# Reference Guide

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## Overview

At the Young Scientists Journal, we request articles to follow a *simplified* Chicago referencing style. Within text, when referencing, use a superscript number in square brackets at the end of the sentence e.g. text.<sup>[1]</sup> At the end of the article include a bibliography with all your references listed numerically.

## Sample Citations

The following examples illustrate the style of referencing that should be used in bibliography entries. The most standard examples will be given however, if you feel that these don't cover a material you would like to reference please have a look at the further information section. If the material you are citing is available in multiple formats, please cite the format you used.

### Books and ebooks

- **Book: single author**
  - 1. Al-Khalili, Jim. *The World According to Physics*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2020
- **Book: two or three authors**
  - 1. Al-Khalili, Kim and McFadden, Johnjoe. *Life on the Edge*. London: Transworld Publishers, 2015.
- **Book: multiple authors**
  - List the first author and then et.al
  - 1. Box, C.J. et al. *Inherit the Dead*. New York: Touchstone, 2014.
- **Chapter/section from book**
  - 1. Al-Khalili, Jim. *The World According to Physics*. 139-65. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2020
- **eBook**
  - 1. Austen, Jane. *Pride and Prejudice*. Urbana, Illinois: Project Gutenberg, 1998. <https://www.gutenberg.org/files/1342/1342-h/1342-h.htm>
- **Translated book**
  - 1. Tolstoy, Leo. *War and Peace*. Translated by Richard Pevear and Larissa Volokhonsky. London: Vintage Classics, 2007.

### Journal Articles

- **Journal Article in Print**
  - 1. Einstein, Albert. "Zur Elektrodynamik bewegter Körper" *Annalen der Physik*, no. 14 (1905): 194 - 224.



- **Journal Article online (with DOI)**
  - 1. Sutton, George P. "History of Liquid Propellant Rocket Engines in the United States." *Journal of Propulsion and Power* 19, no.6 (2003): 978–1007.  
<https://doi.org/10.2514/2.6942>.
- **Journal Article online (with URL and Access Date)**
  - 1. Sutton, George P. "History of Liquid Propellant Rocket Engines in the United States." *Journal of Propulsion and Power* 19, no.6 (2003): 978–1007. Access March 6, 2021.  
<https://arc.aiaa.org/doi/10.2514/2.6942>

### News or Magazine Articles

- **Articles from a print newspaper**
  - 1. Smyth, Chris and Swinford, Steven. "Variants will not hold UK back, says top scientist," *The times*, March 6, 2021.
- **Articles from online newspaper**
  - 1. Titcomb, James. "Electric Cars will survive, even if this bubble bursts." *The Telegraph*, February 28, 2021.  
<https://www.telegraph.co.uk/technology/2021/02/28/electric-cars-will-survive-even-bubble-bursts/>

### Internet/ Websites

- **Webpage**
  - 1. Wood, Charlie. "What is Gravity." *Space.com*, August 21, 2019. Accessed February 02, 2021.  
<https://www.space.com/classical-gravity.html>
- **Webpage: No Author or date**
  - 1. Swinburne University of Technology. "Cosmological redshift." Accessed October 30, 2019. <http://astronomy.swin.edu.au/cosmos/c/cosmological+redshift>.
- **Blog**
  - 1. Arthur, Sophie. "Science. Keeping it in the family." *Soph talks Science*. January 30, 2017.  
<https://sophtalksscience.com/2017/01/30/science-keeping-it-in-the-family/>
- **Online Video (Youtube)**
  - 1. "General Relativity Lecture 1." Filmed September 2012. Youtube Video, 1:49:27. Posted by "Stanford," October 2012.  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JRZgW1YjCKk>

### Images and Tables



- **Image Print**
  - 1. Gott, J. Richard, *Figure 19.3* in deGrasse Tyson, Neil, Strauss, Michael A. and Gott, J. Richard, *Welcome to the Universe*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2016.
- **Image Online**
  - 1. Unknown Artist, *John Ray*, date unknown, oil on canvas, 30×26 in., National Portrait Gallery. Accessed June 30, 2019.  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/John\\_Ray](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/John_Ray)
- **Table**
  - 1. Ben Sparks and Claire Baldwin, *A level Further Mathematics* (London: Hodder Education, 2017), 123, table 6.3.

## Further Information

The above example citations only cover a limited number of formats. If there is a source you want to cite that doesn't fit the above example citations, please have a look at the following websites for more information.

### Chicago Manual of Style

The YSJ uses a simplified Notes and Bibliography system. However, the bibliography is not ordered alphabetically but rather in order of appearance. The 'Citation Quick Guide' is particularly useful.

[https://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools\\_citationguide/citation-guide-1.html#cg-news](https://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools_citationguide/citation-guide-1.html#cg-news)

### University of Western Australia

This is a very useful and easy to understand guide for Chicago referencing. Please look under bibliography examples.

[https://guides.library.uwa.edu.au/Chicago\\_referencing/footnote](https://guides.library.uwa.edu.au/Chicago_referencing/footnote)